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The Plastics Show

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INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION



# Navigating the Surge in Electrification and the Engineering Plastics Landscape

**Ramesh Iyer- Director of Polymers**

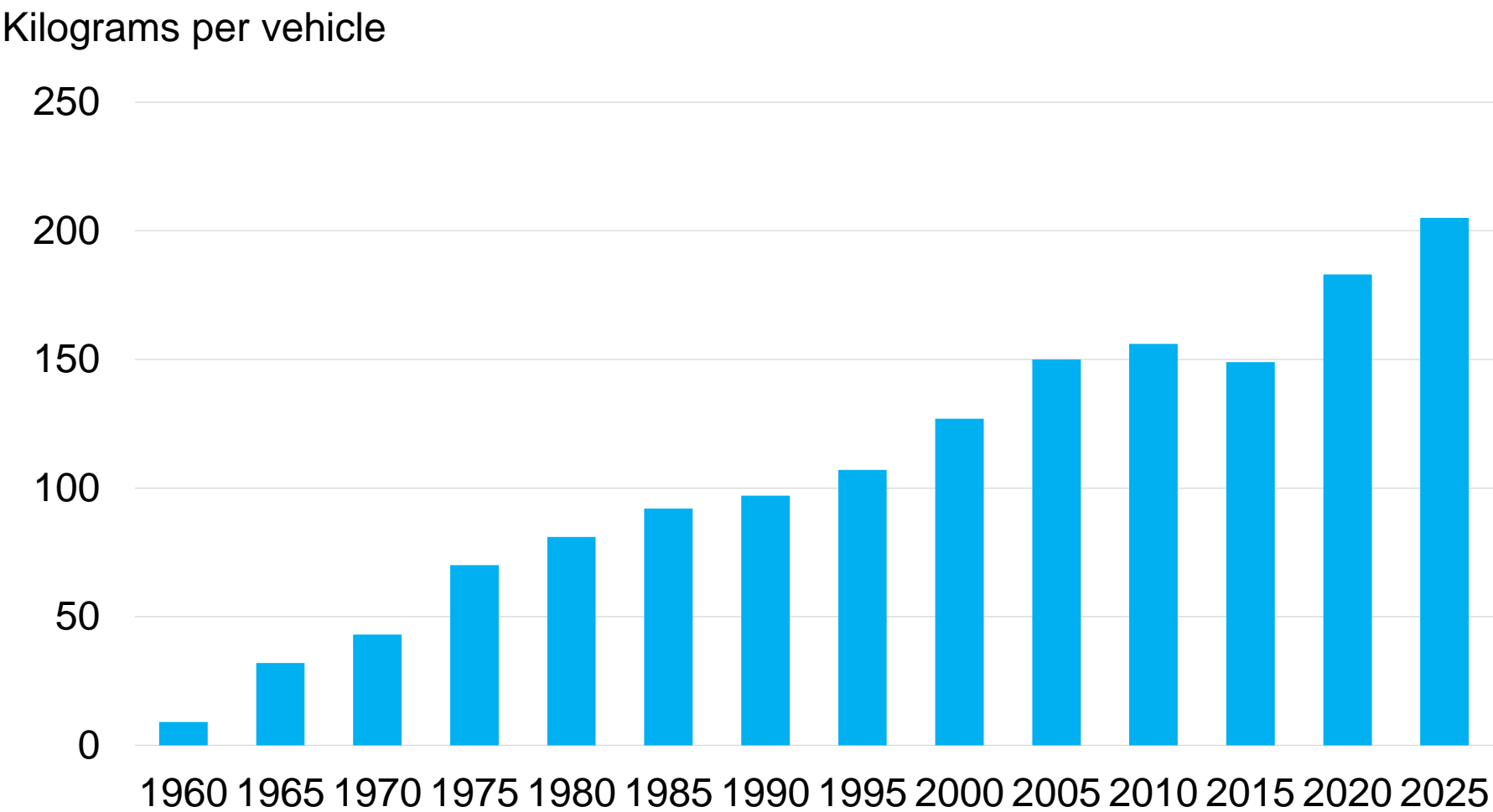
Date•MAY 09,2024

# Agenda

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- Automotive Plastics use
  - By Region
  - By Application/Resin
  - By Vehicle Type
- EV Penetration
- Winners and Losers with EV penetration
- Challenges in Engineering Plastics
- Q&A

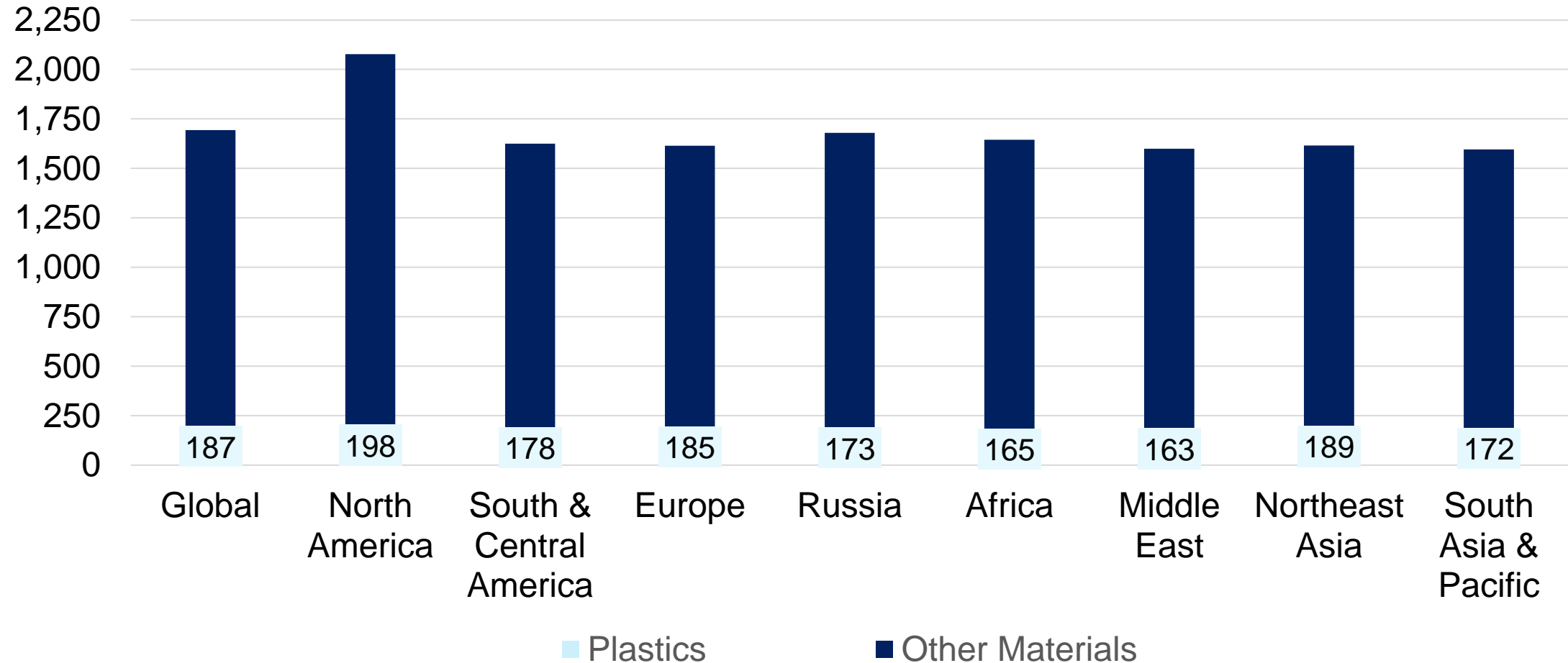
# Progression of Plastics in Automotive



Source: American Chemistry Council

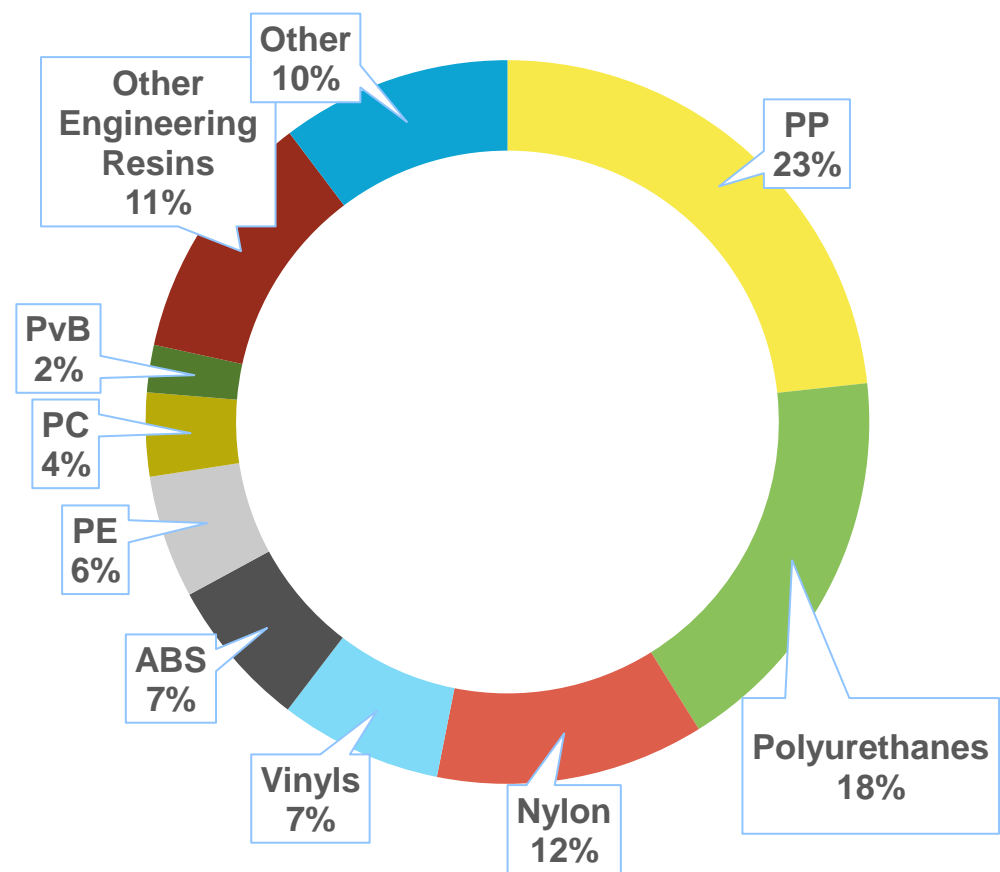
# Automotive plastics use varies by region

Kilograms per vehicle

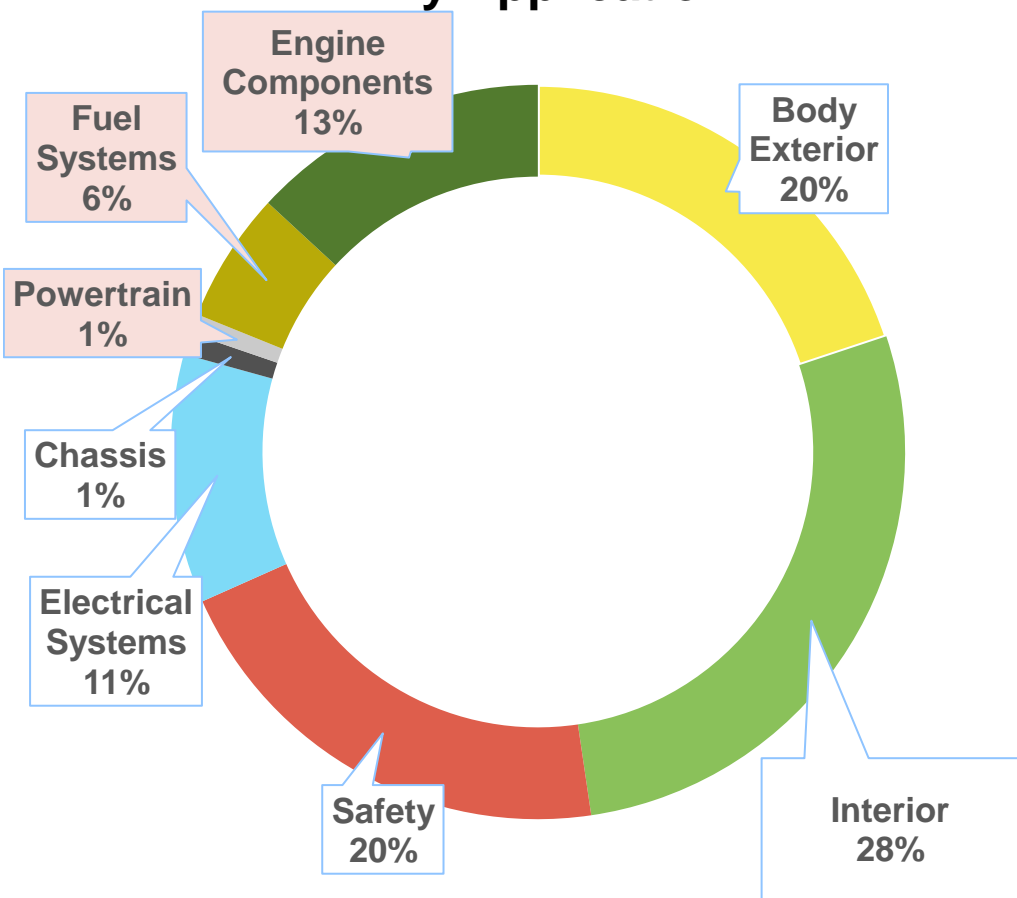


# North American Automotive Plastics Use

By Resin



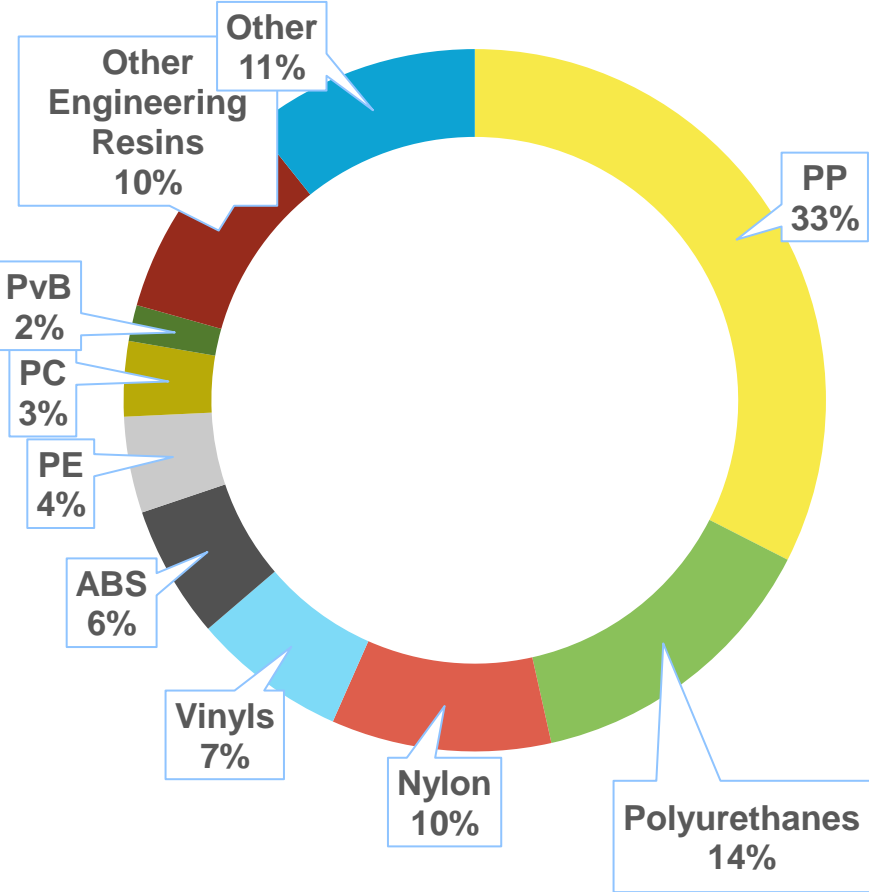
By Application



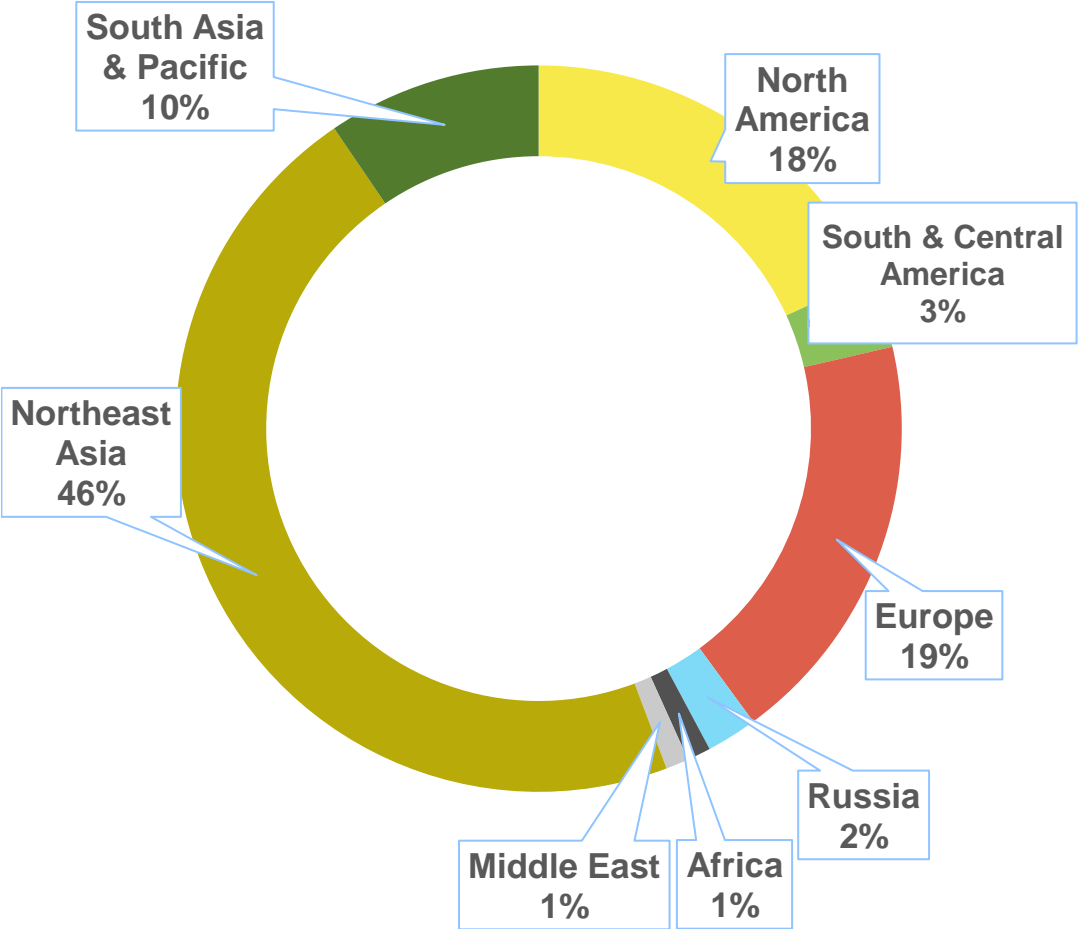
TOTAL : 198 KGS in 2023

# Global Automotive Plastics use: 14.1 million tonnes in 2023

By Resin

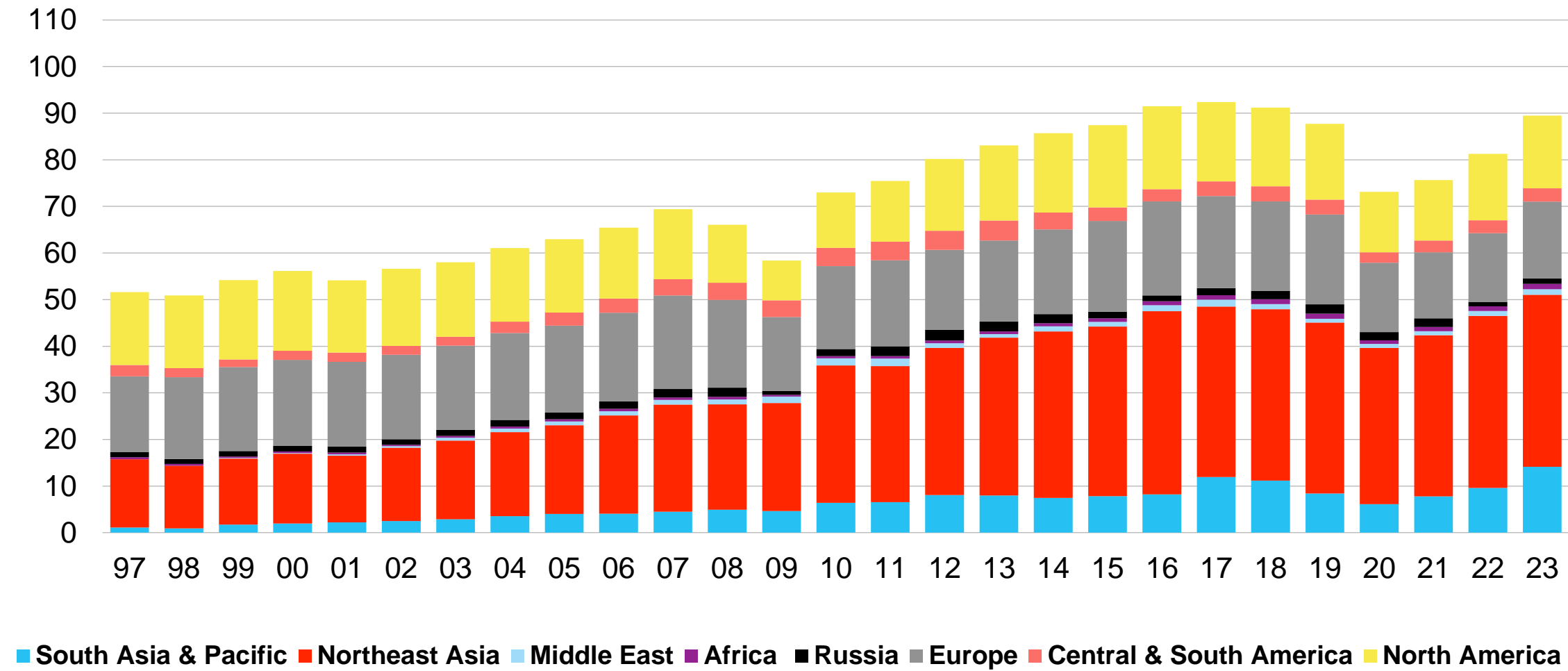


By Region



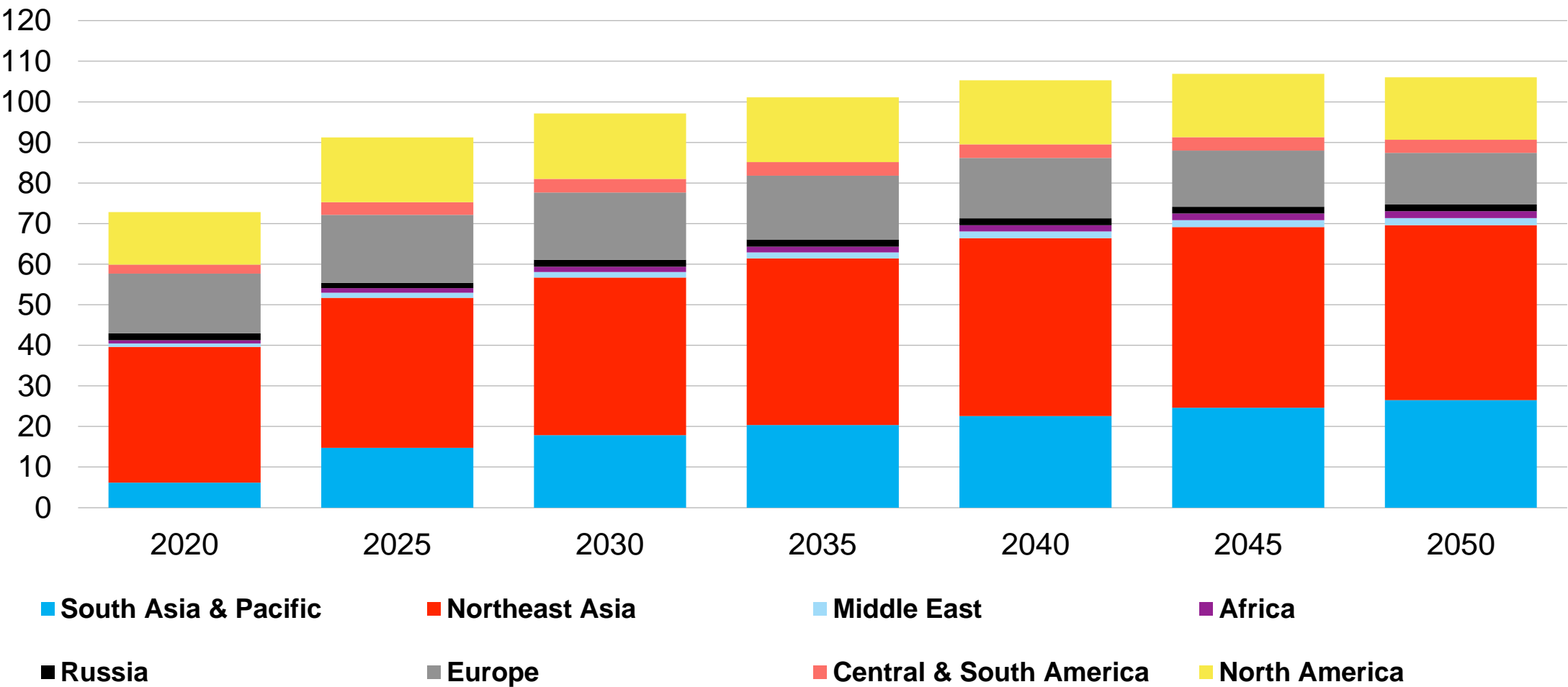
# Light Vehicle Production

Millions of vehicles



# Light Vehicle Production- Forecast

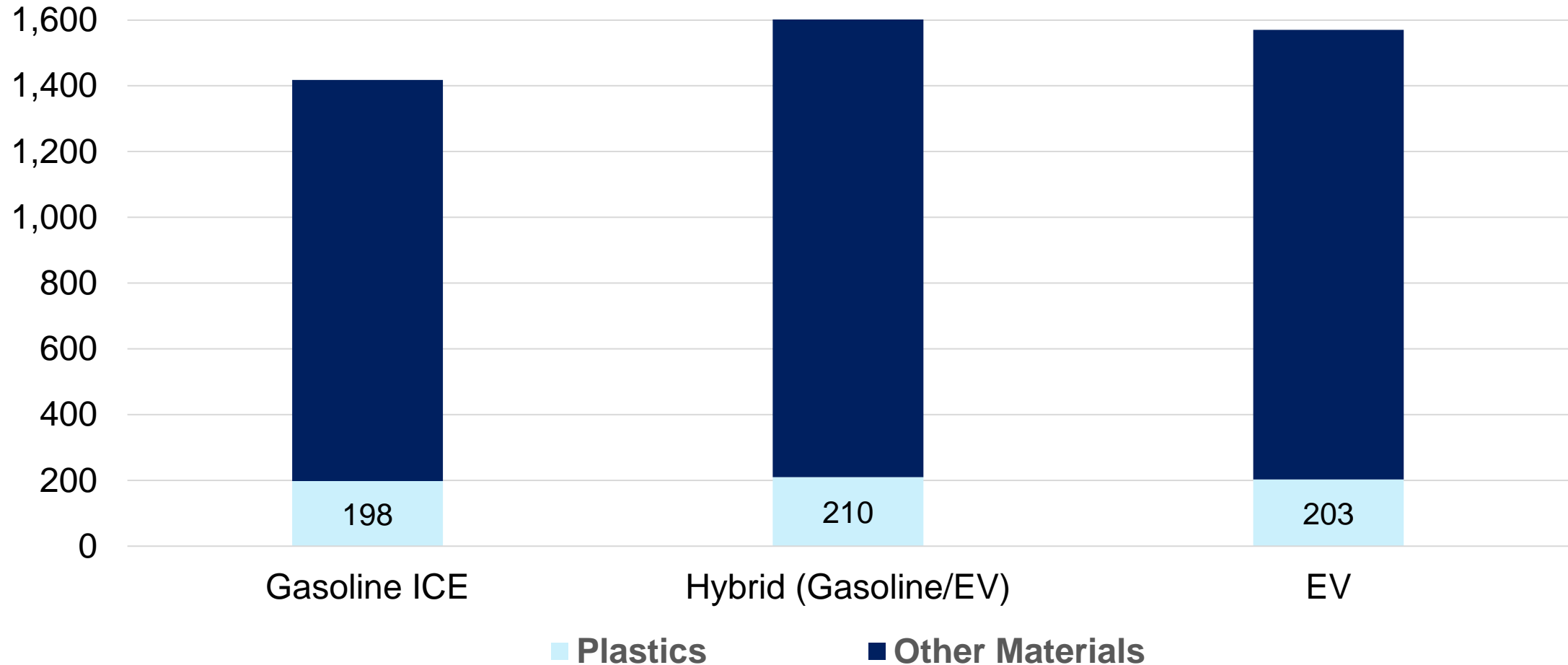
Millions of vehicles





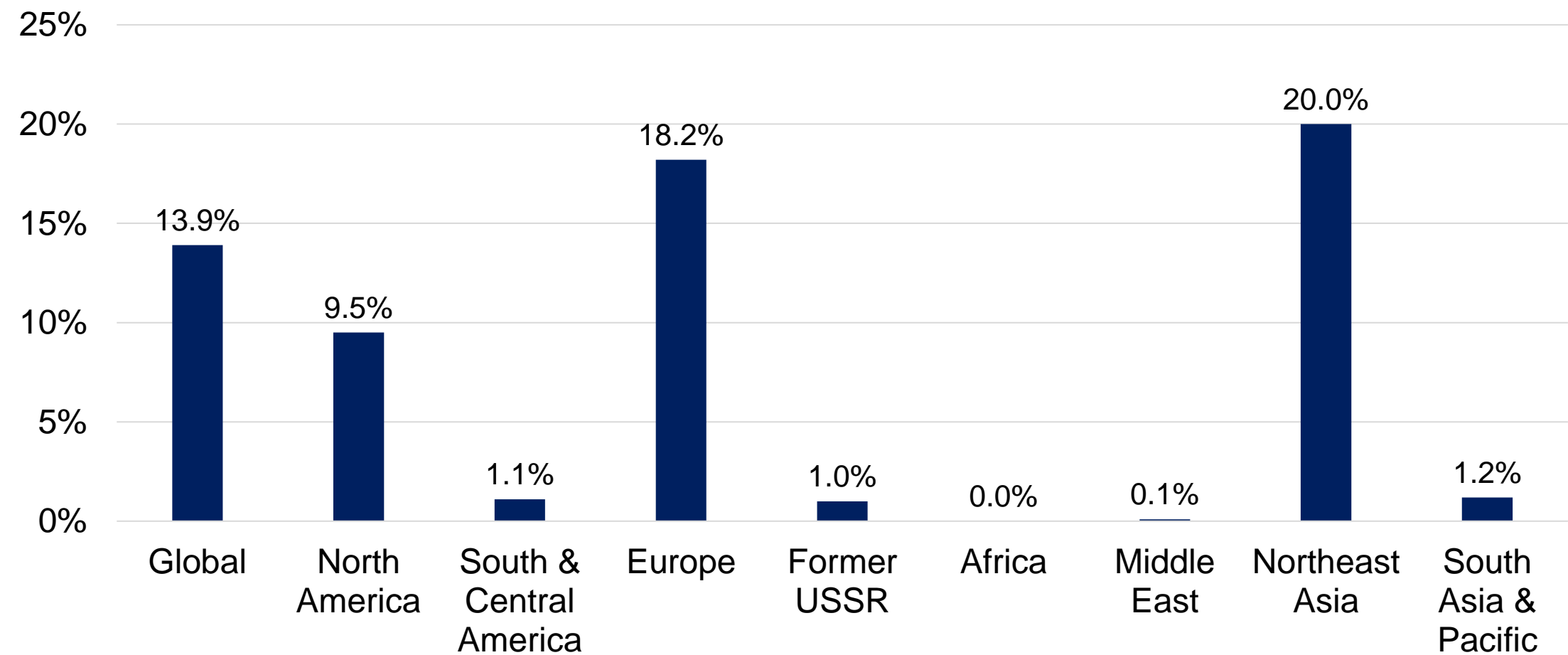
# Automotive plastics use varies by vehicle type

Kilograms per vehicle



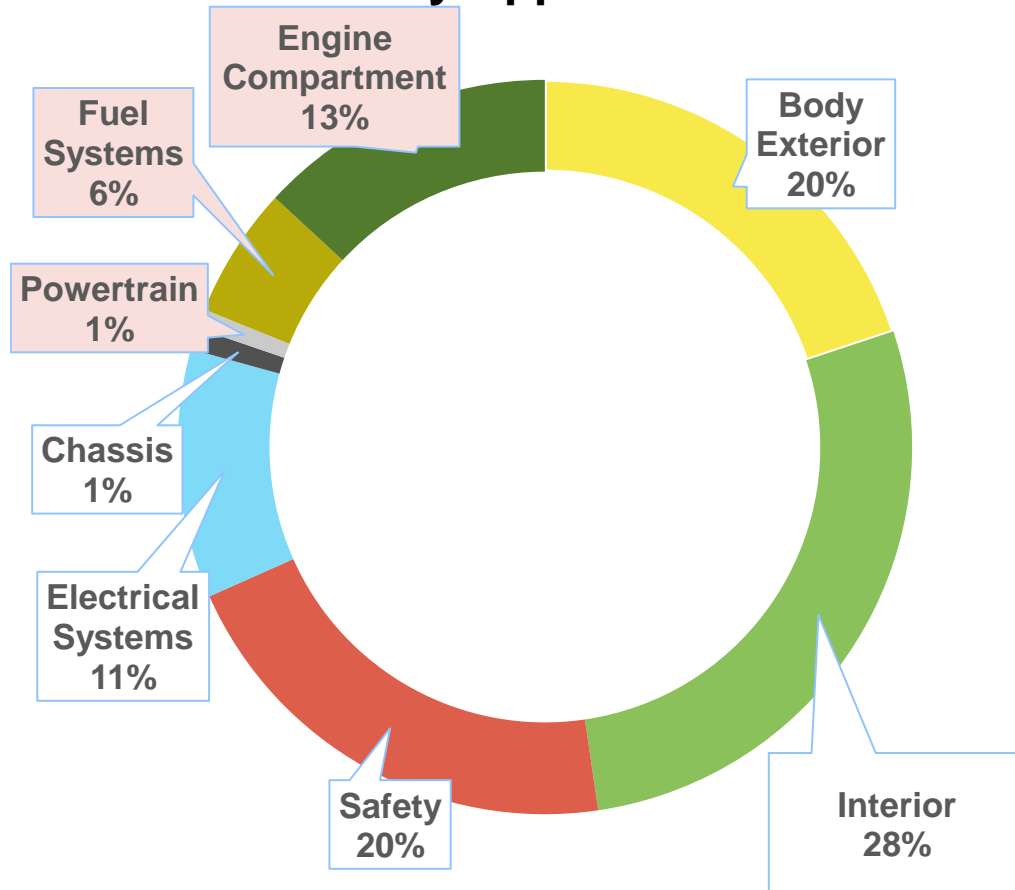
# Global EV penetration varied by region in 2023

EVs as % of total light vehicle production



# North American Automotive Plastics Use

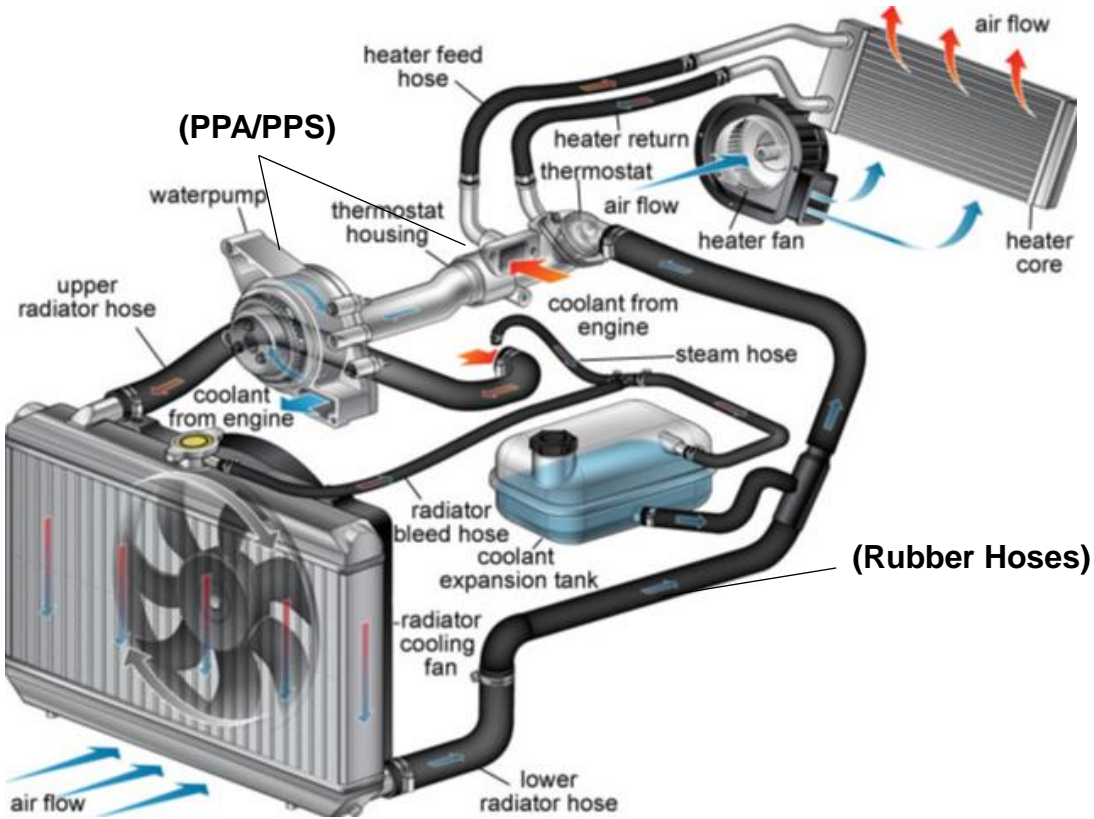
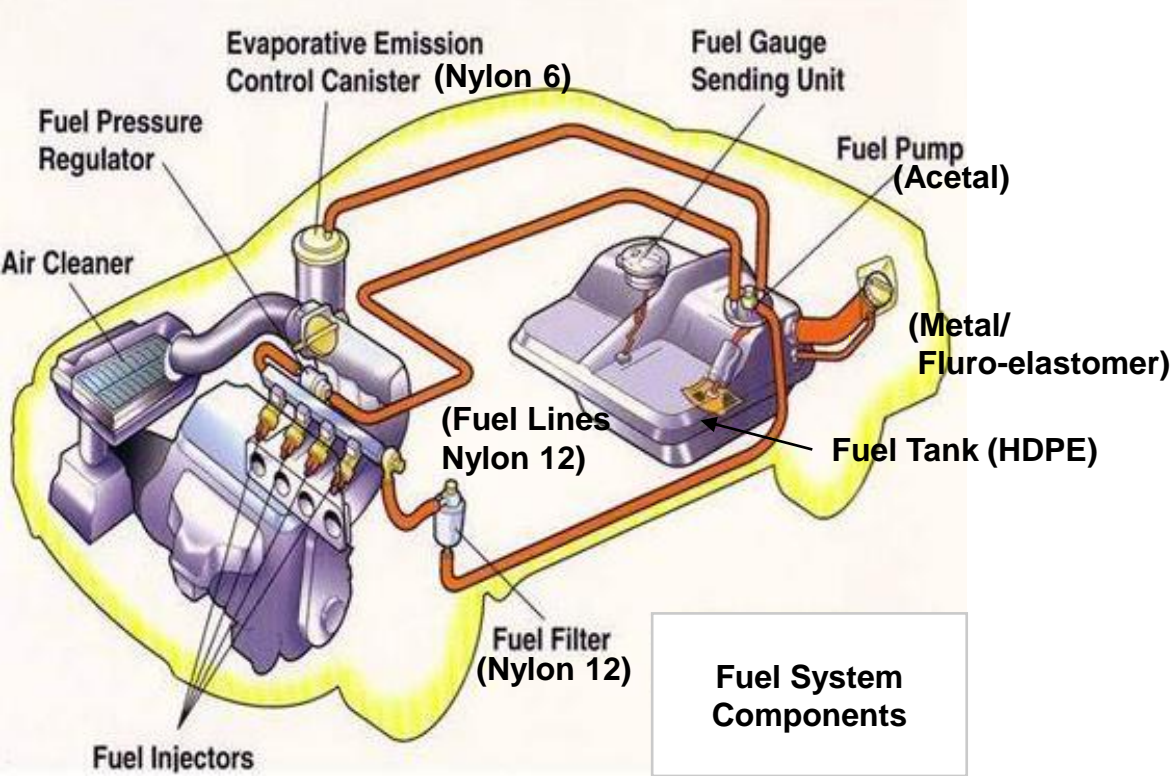
## By Application



- Migration from ICE to EV will eliminate the plastics used in fuel systems, engine compartment and powertrain
- Plastics associated with battery components, electrical charging, and delivery systems would be additions in an EV vs ICE

**TOTAL : 198 KGS in 2023**

# Fuel System and Cooling System

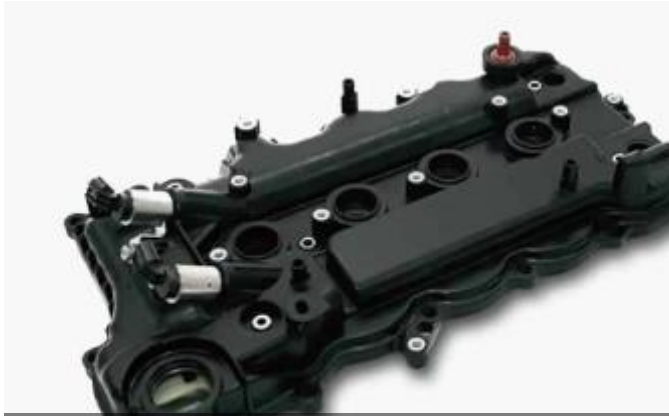


Component	Material
Radiator end tanks	Nylon 6,6
Fans and Shrouds	PP or PA6
Overflow tank	PP
Blower wheel	PP

Proprietary & Confidential

# Plastic components in the engine compartment

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- Cylinder Head Cover-PA66



- Air intake Manifold-PA66



- Engine Beauty cover- PA6

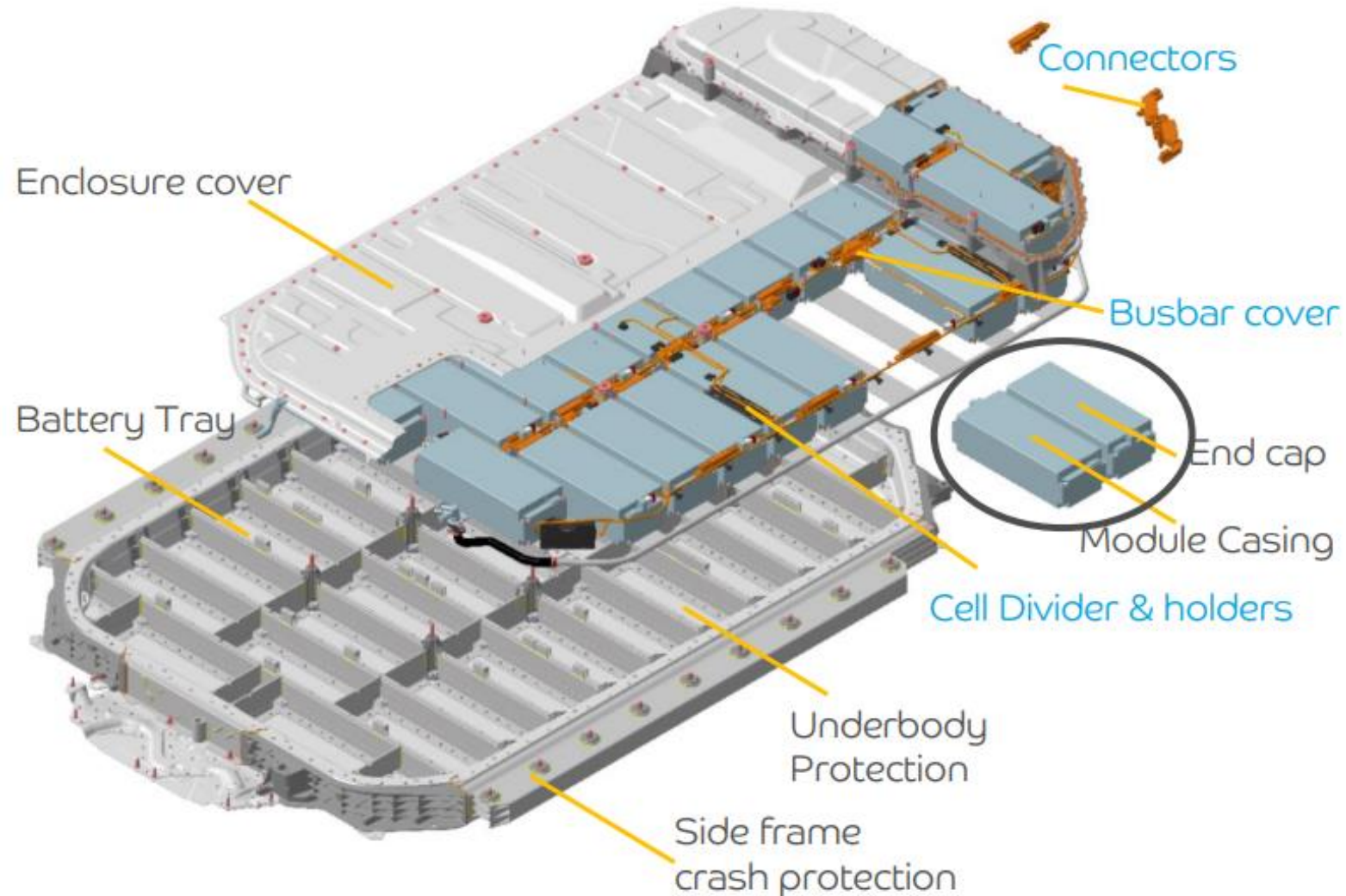


# EV Battery

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# Battery Components

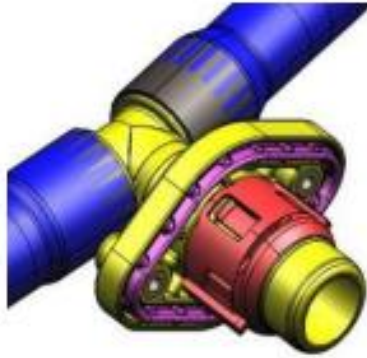


# Battery Cooling Components

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Hoses & Connectors



Cooling Inlets



# Battery Charging Components

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# Battery Electrical cables and Connectors

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**Cables and Headers**



**Charge Inlets**

# No Front Grill in EV's

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# Exterior

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ICE



EV



# Winners and Losers with EV Transition

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Material	Change	Comment
Polypropylene	Increase	Battery enclosures would be a huge addition. FR capability established
Polyurethanes	No change	No change to seating and glass bonding
Nylon	Slight Decrease	Loss of engine component applications
Polycarbonate	Increase	Front End applications as well as battery charging components.
PBT	Increase	Connectors

# Winners and Losers with EV Transition

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Material	Change	Comment
Polyethylene	Decrease	Fuel Tank
ABS	Decrease	Move away from Chrome Plateable Front Grill
Elastomers (FR)	Increase	Cable Covering
PVC	No Change	No change in interior
Other engineering resins (PPS, PPA, POM..)	Decrease	No need for high chemical and heat resistance.



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